

## THE COURIER OFFICE

Is now improved with

## New Campbell Printing Press

with which we are enabled to make

From 600 to 800 Impressions

in an hour.

## THE JOB DEPARTMENT

-OF THE-

## Courier Office

IS SUPPLIED WITH

## A FAST GORDON PRESS

By means of which we are enabled to

Fill Orders for 1000 or more

OF

LETTER-HEADS,

NOTE HEADS

BILL-HEADS,

STATEMENTS,

CIRCULARS,

ENVELOPES,

CARDS,

BLANKS,

-AND-

All Other Work of This Description

A LOT OF NEW MATERIAL

Has been added to our

Poster

and Handbill Work,

And we are prepared to do

## Job Printing of all Kinds

In excellent style.

GIVE US A CALL.

1837. THE SUN. 1901.

BALTIMORE, MD.

THE PAPER OF THE PEOPLE,

FOR THE PEOPLE AND WITH THE PEOPLE.

HONEST IN MOTIVE.

FEARLESS IN EXPRESSION.

SOUND IN PRINCIPLE.

A newspaper is an educator: there are all kinds of educators, but the man who spends money judiciously and liberally is better able to impart his knowledge than the man who has little or nothing to spend.

The Sun is the highest type of a newspaper. The Sun's SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS throughout the United States, as well as in Europe, South Africa, China, and India, all over the world, make it an up-to-date newspaper.

THE MARKET REPORTS and commercial features put the farmer, the merchant, and the broker in close touch with the markets at Baltimore, Norfolk, Charleston, New York, Chicago, Philadelphia and other places which are prominent centers.

From now on the news of the world promises to be more interesting than ever before and national and political questions will arise, making probably the most eventful period in the country's history.

This together with the corps of editors and reporters at Baltimore, Washington and New York, make The Sun invaluable to its readers.

By mail Fifty Cents a month; six months, \$3; one year, \$6.

## The Baltimore Weekly Sun.

THE BEST FAMILY NEWSPAPER ALL THE NEWS OF THE WORLD IN ATTRACTIVE FORM; AN AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT SECOND TO NONE IN THE COUNTRY; MARKET REPORTS WHICH ARE RECOGNIZED AUTHORITY; SHORT STORIES, COMPLETE IN EACH NUMBER; AN INTERESTING WOMAN'S COLUMN, AND A VARIOUS AND ATTRACTIVE DEPARTMENT OF HOUSEHOLD INTEREST.

One dollar a year. Inducements to getting-up of clubs for the Weekly Sun. Both the Daily and Weekly Sun mailed free of postage in the United States, Canada and Mexico. Payments invariably in advance. Address, A. S. ABELL COMPANY, Publishers and Proprietors, Baltimore, Md.

## Good and desirable Farm

Situated on east side of Shenandoah river 3 miles from New Wood, containing 900 acres—100 acres of river bottom and most of the upland good limestone land. Fairly improved, and desirable for cultivation or grazing. Will divide and sell in two tracts of 300 acres each. For Prices and terms apply to D. C. SNYDER.

## Small Farms

The attention of those wishing to purchase a small farm in the fertile county of Clarke is called to the following list: 90 Acres, half mile from turnpike; good house, stable, cistern and large young orchard. \$450 an acre.

100 Acres first quality limestone land, fairly improved; on turnpike, near depot, store and postoffice. \$750 an acre. Dwellings of 8 rooms, large lot, stable, &c., for \$2000.

House and lot of 1 acre, 2 miles from Berryville on turnpike, \$500.

Farm of 400 Acres 4 1/2 miles south of Berryville—3 miles from illwood—large brick dwelling, tenant house, barn, &c., 45 acres of timber, Spring and bold stream of water through the center of the farm. 100 acres of No. 1 river bottom. One of the most productive as well as one of the best stock farms in Clarke county. Price \$600 per acre.

Farm of 100 Acres near Wickliffe, of No. 1 land, under good fencing. Price \$450 per acre.

Farm of 70 acres near Boyce, good dwelling and out buildings at fair price. House and lot of 1 1/2 acres on turnpike two miles north of Berryville. House has 6 rooms, out kitchen, smoke house, small barn with stabling for 6 head of stock, good fruit, cistern at door and well of water 50 feet therefrom. Price \$1000.

We are not advertising the entire list of properties we have to sell, and a description of the farm you may want will prove a guide in selecting from our list. Apply to D. C. SNYDER, Berryville, Va.

## Fresh Groceries. Sewing Machine Repairs. Bicycle Repairs.

I am again a candidate for the trade of the good people of Berryville and vicinity, and most respectfully ask a share of the public patronage. My Goods are clean, Fresh and first-class. Call and examine them.

J. D. HART.

**PATENTS**  
I am again a candidate for the trade of the good people of Berryville and vicinity, and most respectfully ask a share of the public patronage. My Goods are clean, Fresh and first-class. Call and examine them.

## THE WAR

is over and peace has been declared. The war has been a long and hard one, but it is now over. The people of the North and South are now at peace. The war has been a great blessing to the people of the North and South. The war has been a great blessing to the people of the North and South.

## BUTCHER

and will keep on fresh meat, Lamb, &c.

## MR. SHOP

and a full line of choice goods, such as Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork, Sausage and Pudding in season. Everything will be kept in first-class style. I am here for business and will treat you right. I deliver meat to all parts of the town, and all orders left with me will receive prompt attention. Come to see me and I will show you the right man in the right place. You will find me in Russell Building on Corner of Main & Church Streets. TERMS: CASH. I will also keep Flour, Corn Meal, and Green Groceries. Yours to please, B. BOXWELL, Agt.

## W. H. ELWELL. Harness Maker

Saddles, Collars, Whips, Lap Robes, Etc.

I have removed my establishment across the street, and am now located in the Wyndham building on Church street, where I will be pleased to serve the public. Jan 8

## ..Fine Custom.. Boots and Shoes

—MADE TO ORDER—  
..A Fit Guaranteed..

In addition to Good Fine Shoes I have a Cheaper Line of Goods, which I can offer at Low Rates.

## Henry Schneider's Shoe Factory,

—4 SOUTH MAIN STREET—  
Winchester, - - - Va.  
apr 11

## OLD VIRGINIA DYER.

After Dyeing in Winchester for over forty years, I only wish to remind my friends and the younger generation that I am still Dyeing and am willing to dye for all, on terms to suit the times. So bring on your

## FADED OR SOILED CLOTHING.

and I will make them look like new garments, without the least injury to the goods. Cleaning and Dyeing Gentlemen's Clothing, Ladies' Dresses and Shawls, Gents' Hats and Ladies' Gloves and Kid Slippers, cleaned and made to look as new.

Ladies can have their Dresses cleaned and dyed without ripping or injury. I am also prepared to make from hair combs Braids, Curls, Puffs, Frizzes, &c., and will clean and dye old Braids. Clothing returned to parties at a distance without cost of express, as I pay for sending orders one way.

Prof. H. LOVETT, East Piccadilly St. 3 doors above B. & O. R. R. crossing, Winchester, Va. aug 11

**50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE**  
**PATENTS**  
TRADE MARKS  
COPYRIGHTS &c.  
Anyone sending a sketch and description may receive immediately and free of charge a full and complete opinion whether it is probably patentable. Communications should be addressed to MUNN & CO., 36 Broadway, New York.

## Scientific American.

Illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year, four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers. MUNN & CO., 36 Broadway, New York. Branch Office, 27 St. Washington, D. C.

## LOVELIEST TIME

There comes a time in the fall of each year when Nature is at her loveliest. The year is well on its way to a close, and the trees, like the Indian who puts on his richest-hued feathers and decks himself in his most cherished finery in which to meet the death which he sees approaching, put on their bravest attire—their glorious reds and yellows—as though in a spirit of bravado, to say good-bye. It is the Indian summer—the last warm smile of the departed summer as she turns her head and looks back at us, wistfully and lovingly for a farewell in the distance before she finally disappears from our view.

Then is, with doubt, the time to be abroad and to drink one's soul full of the beauty and of the woods and fields. In the cars, on horseback, on foot—it makes no difference. One passes through an ever-changing, never-ending panorama of flaming foliage and the evidences of the farmer's industry, with a golden haze spread over the face of all things, softening the outlines, veiling the unattractive spots in the picture, if there be any, and throwing over the whole world an atmosphere of peace and rest after the year's labors. One feels that the spirit of Work—the genius that provides the world with its food and clothing, as well as with its luxuries—has paused on its way from the country, where it has been busy all summer raising and garnering the crops and caring for the herds, back to the city to take up the more strenuous and nerve-racking labors and problems he faced there during the winter season. But what is this Indian summer? On consulting the authorities one learns that it is a short season of warm and pleasant weather, which occurs generally in the latter part of October and the first part of November, during which the air is hazy and dry and rain scarce—satisfactory a day.

is an

animal with

and a tail.

why the weather is warm

it does not rain, and what is the nature of the haze that lies over every thing we do not know, and there seems none anxious to enlighten us. Does the earth in its journey around the sun enter at its time into a portion of the all-surrounding ether, whose condition is such as to produce a higher temperature in our atmosphere, as we at more or less definite times enter a belt of meteors? Science seems to have no very sure answer. All we know is that it does become warm that the haze does appear. The early colonists in America supposed the haze to be smoke from the burning over of the western prairies by the Indians, and hence the season was called Indian summer. The settlers were not in the main scientific people, but their view of the matter is, perhaps, just as close to the explanation as that of most people of the present day. We are told in general terms that the haze is due to the evaporation of the earth's moisture, but there may be a good deal more to be said about it than this, and the connection between the smoke of forest fires and burning prairies and the condensation of moisture may not be a remote one. Prof. William Morris Davis, of Harvard, in his "Elementary Meteorology," says that haze is not generally understood, but that in America it is generally due to water particles in the air. Sometimes, however, it arises from the smoke from the forest fires, and in Europe is occasionally the result of smoke burning peat bogs of considerable extent. Sometimes, according to him, it is very fine mineral dust gathered from prairies and suspended or carried far away by winds. The dust and smoke may be carried hundreds—sometimes even thousands—of miles by the wind.

Prof. John Aitken, an English scientist, holds that if there were no dust in the atmosphere there would be no condensation of moisture, no fog, no clouds, and perhaps no rain. He has satisfied himself by careful and elaborate experiments that, save in every rare instances where electrical disturbances achieve the result, there can be no condensation of moisture without a free surface for it to form on. Were it not for the dust particles, he has declared, the moisture would condense upon objects on the earth, and every tree,

the piles that annoy you so will be quickly and permanently healed if you use DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. Beware of worthless counterfeits. J. C. Avis.

Sid Darling, 1012 Howard St., Port Huron, Mich., writes, "I have tried many pills and laxatives but DeWitt's Little Early Risers are far the best pills I have ever used. They never gripe. J. C. Avis.

at Santiago.

took the ground that all

of that memorable conflict

was inclined to entirely ignore. Com

modore Schley's part in the affair.

The governor listened until his

companion had finished, and then,

with that characteristic twinkle in

his eye, said: "My dear sir it is exceed

ingly gratifying to me to hear you

take the position you have in the

matter. It is like a balm to my con

science and settles a point that has

worried me many a day. I was

walking through the woods once

with a boy friend of mine when we

saw a rabbit run into a sink-hole.

We stood around the sink-hole awhile;

then I told the boy to watch him

while I went to get some fire to

smoke the rabbit out. When I re

turned the boy had the rabbit. I

took it away from him, claiming

that it belonged to me, because I

told him to catch it if it came out.

A never failing cure for cuts, burns, scalds, ulcers, wounds and sores is DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. A most soothing and healing remedy for all skin affections. Accept only the genuine. J. C. Avis.

B. B. Pursell, Kintersville, Pa., says he suffered 25 years with piles and could obtain no relief until DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve effected a permanent cure. Counterfeits are worthless. J. C. Avis.

every house, and, in fact, every ob

ject, including human being and an

imals, would be dripping with

water all the time. These views he

elaborated before the Chicago Mete

orological Congress during the Colu

mbia Exposition. Some of the

dust in the air, he said at that time,

was probably meteoric, but most of

it was smoke from the forest fires,

and thus we have the connection be

tween the forest fires, the condensa

tion of the moisture and the haze,

and we see that the early maker of

history in this country may not have

been so far off the track in his theory

of this, the most marked feature of

the Indian summer, after all.

Norris Stratford, North Stratford, N. H., says: "I purchased a bottle of One Minute Cure when suffering with a cough doctors told me was incurable. One bottle relieved me, the second and third almost cured. Today I am a well man." J. C. Avis.

A Timely Old Story.

A Frankfort, Ky., man, lunching

last Saturday with a party of dry

goods men at the Arkwright Club,

says the New York Commercial, got

engaged in a discussion of the Schley-Sampson matter and before the con

trovercy got very heated or acute he

was reminded of a tale that has been

circulating down in the blue grass

country and is known as the Proctor Knot "rabbit story."

"Ex Gov. Proctor Knot and John

Yerkes," said he, having agreed to tell the tale, "were discussing the claims of Sampson and Schley to the credit of smothering General

Mr. Yerkes

at Santiago.

took the ground that all

of that memorable conflict

was inclined to entirely ignore. Com

modore Schley's part in the affair.

The governor listened until his

companion had finished, and then,

Character and good reputation in each state (one in the county required) to represent business house of solid financial standing. Sales \$5.00 weekly with expenses additional, all payable in cash each Wednesday direct from head office. Horse and carriage furnished, when necessary. References. Enclose self-addressed stamped envelope. Manager, 306 Caxton Building, Chicago.

SELLING AND BUYING ADVERTISING

Many business men have a very

imperfect conception of advertising.

They have read perhaps that success

ful merchants advertise their goods,

and in a general way have an idea

that they want to advertise, but they

have no idea what advertising space

costs a newspaper, or what amount

of advertising a live business firm

ought to do. Some merchants come

to a newspaper to buy advertising

and propose terms that are ridiculous

as it would be for them to go into a

jewelry store and propose to buy di

amonds and watches with the small

change in their vest pocket.

Merchants do not always realize

that the newspaper is selling its ad

vertising space, just as they are sell

ing their goods, as a source of revenue, and that the space costs the

newspaper to furnish it to the ad

vertiser, and that in order to live this

space must be sold at a profit.

The National Printing Journalist

quotes an address by the editor of a

country weekly with only 500 circula

tion, delivered before his state press

association, which states the case

strongly from the newspaper side. He

said it cost him ten cents an inch to

furnish advertising, and he fixed

his price at that and would take

nothing less. He continued as fol

lows.

With the average travelling ad

vertiser I have had some interesting

conversations. I have been offered

propositions and rates to

make business, but have stuck to my

## EVERYTHING THAT'S DRESSY FOR ALL SORTS OF MEN

We are provided with all sorts of Clothes Tastes. Men who want the Latest and Newest Styles, and Men who want the Plainest Clothes they can get, and Men all the way between, the qualities for all sorts of men are the same; styles vary, but the quality of our garments is always as good as can be. Whatever your Clothes needs we intend that this shall be your place to supply them.

We offer as a special for this week, a splendid unfinished black Worsted Suit, all hand-made, at the low price of \$10.00. Also, a fine all wool Oxford Grey Raglan, a very high-grade garment, at \$10.00, at

## S. H. Hable,

Star Clothier, Hatter and Furnisher. Cor. Main & Water Sts. - Winchester, Va.

## D. C. SNYDER,

REAL ESTATE AGENT, BERRYVILLE, VIRGINIA.

Buy, Sell and Rent

Farms, Lots and Houses.

## NEGOTIATE LOANS ON REAL ESTATE.

## CLARKE COUNTY, VA.

Lies at the head of the noted Shenandoah Valley, and borders on the north on the West Va. line. The Blue Ridge mountains form its eastern boundary, dividing it from Loudoun and Fauquier counties. Warren county is on the south and Frederick on the west. The Shenandoah river flows through the eastern part of the county, at the foot of the Blue Ridge.

In aggregate agricultural wealth Clarke county is probably the richest county in the state. The exhaustless fertility of her soil, the healthfulness of her climate, and the beauty of her diversified landscape are subjects that charm the tongue of all who have ever visited this county. The surface of the main part of the county, lying between the Shenandoah and the Opequon rivers, is gently undulating—just sufficiently for drainage. The soil is peculiarly adapted to the growth of wheat and corn, clover and timothy. Blue grass is indigenous, and soon forms, on uncultivated fields, a sod equal to the far-famed fields of Kentucky. It belongs to the limestone formation—the limestone being readily obtained on almost every farm for building purposes and for burning into lime. Besides wheat, corn and hay, which are the chief productions and for which a ready market is found in Baltimore, 120 miles distant by rail, all kinds of fruits in this latitude are grown, and apples are produced on some farms in large quantities. Large numbers of cattle, sheep and hogs are grazed and fed, and sold in Baltimore,